References

- McDonough M, Hernández J. Advocacy Tool Kit for Peer Support: Giving a Voice to Community Health Workers. National Council of La Raza; 2014. https://unidosus.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/ AdvocacyToolKitPeerSupport.pdf
- Daniels AS, Bergeson S, Myrick KJ. Defining Peer Roles and Status Among Community Health Workers and Peer Support Specialists in Integrated Systems of Care. *Psychiatr Serv.* 2017;68(12):1296-1298. doi:10.1176/appi.ps.201600378
- Alavi S, Nishar S, Morales A, Vanjani R, Guy A, Soske J. 'We Need to Get Paid for Our Value': Work-Place Experiences and Role Definitions of Peer Recovery Specialists/Community Health Workers. *Alcohol* Treat Q. 2024;42(1):95-114. doi:10.1080/07347324.2023. 2272797
- Aminawung JA, Harvey TD, Smart J, et al. Formerly Incarcerated Community Health Workers Engaging Individuals Returning From Incarceration Into Primary Care: Results From the Transition Clinic Network. Front Public Health. 2021;9. doi:10.3389/ fpubh.2021.681128
- LA CRISP: The Role of Community Health Workers and Peer Support Specialists in Reentry.; 2024.
 Accessed May 6, 2024. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X3KYO_GQfAs
- Reinhart E. How Community Health Workers Can End Mass Incarceration. TIME. Published online May 11, 2023. Accessed May 6, 2024. https://time.com/6278659/how-community-health-workers-can-end-mass-incarceration-rebuild-public-safety/
- Community Health Workers. Center for Nonviolence and Social Justice. April 18, 2024. Accessed November 21, 2024. https://drexel.edu/cnsj/projects/community-health-workers/
- 8. RISE Los Angeles Reentry Programs | St. John's Health. Accessed November 21, 2024. https://sjch.org/rise-re-entry-program/

- FIT Team. FIT Clinic. Accessed November 21, 2024. https://www.fitclinicnola.com/fit-team
- Wager P. Mass Incarceration: The Whole Pie 2024.
 Prison Policy Initiative; 2024. Accessed November 11, 2024. https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/pie2024.
 html
- 11. APHA. Public Health Support for People Reentering Communities from Prisons and Jails.; 2013. Accessed March 28, 2024. prisons-and-jails
- Brinkley-Rubinstein L, Cloud DH. Mass Incarceration as a Social-Structural Driver of Health Inequities: A Supplement to AJPH. Am J Public Health. 2020;110(S1):S14-S15. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2019.305486
- Hall D, Lee LW, Manseau MW, Pope L, Watson AC, Compton MT. Major Mental Illness as a Risk Factor for Incarceration. *Psychiatr Serv.* 2019;70(12):1088-1093. doi:10.1176/appi.ps.201800425
- Treatment Advocacy Center. Serious Mental Illness Prevalence in Jails and Prisons. 2016. Accessed November 11, 2024. https://www.tac.org/reports_publications/serious-mental-illness-prevalence-in-jails-and-prisons/
- Quandt K, Jones A. Research Roundup: Incarceration can cause lasting damage to mental health. Prison Policy Initative. 2021. Accessed November 11, 2024. https://www.prisonpolicy.org/blog/2021/05/13/ mentalhealthimpacts/
- 16. Wang L. Chronic Punishment: The Unmet Health Needs of People in State Prisons. Prison Policy Initiative; 2022. Accessed September 3, 2024. https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/chronicpunishment. https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/chronicpunishment.

- Stensrud R, Gilbride D, Bruinekool R. The Childhood to Prison Pipeline: Early Childhood Trauma as Reported by a Prison Population. Rehabil Couns Bull. 2019;62(4). Accessed November 18, 2024. https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0034355218774844
- Barrenger SL, Hamovitch EK, Rothman MR. Enacting lived experiences: Peer specialists with criminal justice histories. *Psychiatr Rehabil J.* 2019;42(1):9-16. doi:10.1037/prj0000327
- Marlow E, Grajeda W, Lee Y, Young E, Williams M, Hill K. Peer Mentoring for Male Parolees: A CBPR Pilot Study. Prog Community Health Partnersh Res Educ Action. 2015;9(1):91-100. doi:10.1353/cpr.2015.0013
- Matthews E. Peer-focused prison reentry programs: Which peer characteristics matter most? Incarceration. 2021;2(2). Accessed May 6, 2024. https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/26326663211019958
- 21. McLeod KE, Korchinski M, Young P, et al.
 Supporting women leaving prison through peer
 health mentoring: a participatory health research
 study. *CMAJ Open.* 2020;8(1):E1-E8. doi:10.9778/
 cmajo.20190106
- 22. Wright N, Bleakley A, Butt C, et al. Peer health promotion in prisons: a systematic review. *Int J Prison Health*. 2011;7(4):37-51. doi:10.1108/17449201111256899
- 23. O'Connor CA, Boufides CH, Shavit S, Steiner A.
 Community Health Workers with Lived Experience
 of Incarceration Are Uniquely Suited to Serve
 Reentering Populations—But Legal Obstacles
 Impede Hiring Them. Network for Public Health
 Law. 2023. Accessed May 6, 2024. https://www.networkforphl.org/news-insights/community-health-workers-with-lived-experience-of-incarceration-are-uniquely-suited-to-serve-reentering-populations-but-legal-obstacles-impede-hiring-them/

- 24. Garney WR, Wilson KL, Garcia KM, et al. Supporting and Enabling the Process of Innovation in Public Health: The Framework for Public Health Innovation. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. 2022;19(16):10099. doi:10.3390/ijerph191610099
- National Association of Community Health Workers.
 National CHW Survey. 2021. Accessed November 17,
 2024. https://nachw.org/nationalchwsurvey/
- Cherrington A, Ayala GX, Elder JP, Arredondo EM, Fouad M, Scarinci I. Recognizing the Diverse Roles of Community Health Workers in the Elimination of Health Disparities: From Paid Staff to Volunteers. Ethn Dis. 2010;20(2):189.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
 Centering Lived Experience. Accessed November 17,
 2024. https://www.hudexchange.info/programs/coc/centering-lived-experience
- Greene K, Wilkniss S, Fiscus M, Roth E, Stevenson S, Tewarson H. Public Health Modernization Toolkit: Key Commitments, Priorities, and Strategies to Advance Collaboration between Public Health and Health Systems. NASHP; 2023. Accessed November 17, 2024. https://nashp.org/public-health-modernization-toolkit-key-commitments-priorities-and-strategies-to-advance-collaboration-between-public-health-and-health-systems/
- Gampa V, Smith C, Muskett O, et al. Cultural elements underlying the community health representative – client relationship on Navajo Nation. BMC Health Serv Res. 2017;17:19. doi:10.1186/s12913-016-1956-7
- Manno MS, Bickerton A, Barden B, Leiva N, Schwartz M. A Promising Approach to Coordinated Community-Based Reentry Services. Published online 2023.
- 31. U.S. Surgeon General. Our Epidemic of Loneliness and Isolation. Published online 2023.

- 32. Trinh-Shevrin C, Taher M, Islam N. Community Health Workers as Accelerators of Community Engagement and Structural Competency in Health. In: Hansen H, Metzl JM, eds. Structural Competency in Mental Health and Medicine: A Case-Based Approach to Treating the Social Determinants of Health. Springer International Publishing; 2019:167–177. doi:10.1007/978-3-030-10525-9_14
- 33. Boles W, Nguyen L, Tatum T, et al. A Qualitative Program Evaluation of a Digital Peer Support Group for Formerly Incarcerated People. Prog Community Health Partnersh *Res Educ Action*. 2024;18(2):167-182.
- 34. Thad Tatum "Us Helping Us: Peer Support for Formerly Incarcerated People" | Events & Calendars | Thad Tatum "Us Helping Us: Peer Support for Formerly Incarcerated People." Accessed November 25, 2024. https://www.amherst.edu/news/events/calendar/node/911200
- Boles W, Tatum T, Wall J, et al. Us helping us: The evolution of a peer support group for formerly incarcerated people. *Front Psychiatry*. 2022;13:920640. doi:10.3389/fpsyt.2022.920640

- Fadulu L. Next Arena for Criminal Justice Reform: A
 Roof Over Their Heads. The New York Times. https://www.nytimes.com/2019/09/03/us/politics/criminal-justice-reform-housing.html. 2019. Accessed April 30, 2024.
- 37. Rearick L. Why This Man Crusades For Mental Health After Nearly 30 Years In Prison. HuffPost. Published online June 2018. Accessed April 30, 2024. https://www.huffpost.com/entry/prison-mental-health n 5b2b9bc1e4b0040e274032d0
- 38. Moeti R, Smith D, Rivera M. Approaches for Community Health Worker Sustainable Financing. Presented at: 2024: Envision Summit.
- 39. NACHW. The National Association of Community Health Workers Calls on Public and Private Institutions to Respect, Protect, and Partner with Community Health Workers to Ensure Equity During the Pandemic and Beyond. Published online 2023. www.nachw.org